

# EQUIPMENT DEALERS FORM - RIDER MP10

## Broad Form

### I. PROPERTY INSURED

A. This Rider insures the following property but only those items for which an amount of insurance is specified in the Declarations:

"BUILDING"  
"AGRICULTURAL & CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY"  
"EQUIPMENT"  
"STOCK"  
"CONTENTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION"  
"PROPERTY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION"

The insurance in this clause A. applies only while at the location(s) specified in the Declarations.

B. This Rider also insures "Agricultural and Construction Machinery", "Equipment" and "Stock" away from the location(s) specified in the Declarations in situations described below, but only those situations for which an amount of insurance is specified in the Declarations:

"TEMPORARY LOCATIONS": On property insured other than at a specified location except while in transit, but there shall be no liability under this item at any location owned, rented or controlled in whole or in part by the Insured.

"NEWLY ACQUIRED LOCATION": On property insured at any acquired location that is owned, rented or controlled by the Insured in whole or in part or in or on vehicles within 100 metres of such location. This limit of insurance attaches at the time of the acquisition and extends for a period of 30 days or to the date of endorsement of this Rider adding such location whichever first occurs.

"OTHER TRANSIT": On property insured in transit other than by parcel post.

The insurance in this Clause B. applies only while the insured property is within Canada and the continental United States of America (excluding Alaska).

### II. DEDUCTIBLE

The Insurer is liable for the amount by which the loss or damage caused by any of the perils insured against exceeds the amount of the deductible specified in the Declarations in any one occurrence.

### III. CO-INSURANCE

This clause applies separately to each item for which a co-insurance percentage is specified in the Declarations, and only where the total loss exceeds the lesser of 2% of the applicable amount of insurance or \$5,000.

The Insured shall maintain insurance concurrent with this rider on the property insured to the extent of at least the co-insurance percentage specified in the Declarations of the actual cash value thereof, and failing so to do, shall only be entitled to recover that portion of any loss that the amount of insurance in force at the time of loss bears to the amount of insurance required to be maintained by this clause.

### IV. PERILS INSURED

This rider, except as herein provided, insures against all risks of direct physical loss or damage to the property insured.

### V. EXCLUSIONS

#### A. PROPERTY EXCLUDED

This rider does not insure loss of or damage to:

- sewers, drains or watermains located beyond the outside bearing walls or foundations of the property insured, outside communication towers, antennae (including satellite receivers) and equipment attached thereto, street clocks, exterior signs, exterior glass or vitrolite and lettering or ornamentation thereon, but this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused directly by "Named Perils";
- property at locations which to the knowledge of the Insured, are vacant, unoccupied or shut down for more than thirty (30) consecutive days;
- electrical devices, appliances or wiring caused by artificially generated currents, including arcing, unless fire or explosion ensues and then only for such ensuing loss or damage, provided such perils are not excluded in Clause XVII(I) hereof;
- growing plants, trees, shrubs or flowers, all while in the open except as provided in the Extensions of Coverage Clause VI.3;
- animals, fish or birds, but this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused directly by "Named Perils" or from theft or attempt thereof;
- money, bullion, platinum and other precious metals and alloys, securities, stamps, tickets and tokens, evidence of debt or title;
- automobiles, watercraft, amphibious or air cushion vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, trailers, motors or other accessories attached to or mounted on such property, but this exclusion shall not apply to watercraft, amphibious or air cushion vehicles held for sale, unlicensed automobiles or unlicensed trailers used in the business of the Insured when on the "premises" of the Insured;
- furs, fur garments, jewels, jewellery, costume jewellery, watches, pearls, precious and semi-precious stones;
- property insured under the terms of any Marine Insurance, and property while waterborne, except while on a regular ferry or railway car transfer in connection with land transportation;
- property on loan or on rental or sold by the Insured under conditional sale, installment payment or other deferred payment plan, from the time of leaving the Insured's custody, but this exclusion does not apply while such property is in the custody of a carrier for hire for the purpose of delivery at the risk of the Insured;
- property in the custody of a sales representative outside the "premises" of the Insured, unless an amount of insurance is shown in the Declarations pertaining to "Sales Representative";
- property illegally acquired, kept, stored or transported; property seized or confiscated for breach of any law or by order of any public authority
- property used for the cultivating, harvesting, processing, manufacturing, distributing or selling of marijuana, or any other substance falling under the Controlled Drug and Substances Act;
- Advertising Balloons;;
- any pressure vessel having normal internal working pressure greater than 103 kilopascals (15 pounds per square inch) above atmospheric pressure;
  - any boiler, including the piping and equipment connected thereto, which contains steam or water under steam pressure (except tanks having an internal diameter of 610 millimetres [24 inches] or less used for the storage of hot water for domestic use);  
caused directly or indirectly by explosion, rupture, bursting, cracking, burning out or bulging of such property while connected ready for use, but this exclusion does not apply to:
    - manually portable gas cylinders;
    - explosion of natural, coal or manufactured gas.

#### B. PERILS EXCLUDED

This rider does not insure against loss or damage caused directly or indirectly:

- by earthquake, except for ensuing loss or damage which results directly from fire, explosion, smoke or "leakage from fire protective equipment", all as described in Clause XVII(I);
- by flood, including waves, surface water, tides, tidal waves, tsunamis, or the rising of, the breaking out or the overflow of any body of water, whether natural or man-made, but this exclusion does not apply to ensuing loss or damage which results directly from fire, explosion, smoke or "leakage from fire protective equipment", all as described in Clause XVII(I) or leakage from a watermain;  
exclusions (1) and (2) do not apply to property in transit;

3. a. by seepage, leakage or influx of water derived from natural sources through basement walls, doors, windows or other openings therein, foundations, basement floors, sidewalks, sidewalk lights, or by the backing up of sewers, sumps, septic tanks or drains, unless concurrently and directly caused by a peril not otherwise excluded in Clause **V.B.** hereof;
- b. by the entrance of rain, sleet or snow through doors, windows, skylights or other similar wall or roof openings unless through an aperture concurrently and directly caused by a peril not otherwise excluded in Clause **V.B.** hereof;
4. by centrifugal force or mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement unless fire ensues and then only for the loss or damage caused directly by such ensuing fire;
5. by dampness or dryness of atmosphere, changes of temperature, freezing, heating, shrinkage, evaporation, loss of weight, leakage of contents, exposure to light, contamination, pollution, change in colour or texture or finish, rust or corrosion, marring, scratching or crushing, but this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused directly by "Named Perils", rupture of pipes or breakage of apparatus not excluded under paragraph 13 of Clause **V.A.** hereof, theft or attempt thereat or accident to transporting conveyance provided such perils are not otherwise excluded in Clause **V.B.** hereof. Damage to pipes caused by freezing is insured provided such pipes are not excluded in paragraph 13 of Clause **V.A.** hereof;
6. by smoke from agricultural smudging or industrial operations;
7. by rodents, insects or vermin, but this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused directly by a peril not otherwise excluded in Clause **V.B.** hereof;
8. by delay, loss of market, or loss of use or occupancy;
9. by misappropriation, secretion, conversion, infidelity or any dishonest manner of acquiring possession on the part of the Insured or any other party of interest, employees or agents of the Insured, or any person to whom the property may be entrusted (bailees for hire excepted);
10. to "buildings" by:
  - a. snowslide, landslide, subsidence or other earth movement, except for ensuing loss or damage which results directly from fire, explosion, smoke or "leakage from fire protective equipment", all as described in Clause **XVII(I)**;
  - b. explosion (except with respect to explosion of natural, coal or manufactured gas), collapse, rupture, bursting, cracking, burning out or bulging of the following property owned, operated or controlled by the Insured, unless fire ensues and then only for the loss or damage caused directly by such ensuing fire;
    - (i) the portions containing steam or water under steam pressure of all boilers generating steam, and piping or other equipment connected to said boilers and containing steam or water under steam pressure;
    - (ii) piping and apparatus or parts thereof normally containing steam or water under steam pressure from an external source and while under such pressure;
    - (iii) other vessels and apparatus and pipes connected therewith while under pressure, or while in use or in operation provided their maximum normal internal working pressure exceeds 103 kilopascals (15 pounds per square inch) above atmospheric pressure, but this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage resulting from the explosion of manually portable gas cylinders or of tanks having an internal diameter of 610 millimetres (24 inches) or less used for the heating and storage of hot water for domestic use;
    - (iv) moving or rotating machinery or parts thereof;
    - (v) any vessels and apparatus and pipes connected therewith while undergoing pressure test but this exclusion does not apply to other property insured hereunder that has been damaged by such explosion;
    - (vi) gas turbines;
  - c. settling, expansion, contraction, moving, shifting or cracking unless concurrently and directly caused by a peril not otherwise excluded in Clause **V.B.** hereof.
11. by wear and tear, gradual deterioration, latent defect, inherent vice, or the cost of making good faulty or improper material, faulty or improper workmanship, faulty or improper design, provided, however, to the extent otherwise insured and not otherwise excluded under this rider, resultant damage to the property is insured;
12. by mysterious disappearance or shortage of "equipment", "stock" or "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" disclosed on taking inventory;
13. to "equipment", "stock" or "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" while actually being worked upon and directly resulting therefrom or caused by any repairing, adjusting or servicing of "equipment", "stock" or "Agricultural and Construction Machinery", unless fire or explosion as described in Clause **XVII(I)** ensues and then only for ensuing loss or damage;
15. by disturbance or erasure of electronic recordings by electric or magnetic injury except by lightning
16. in whole or in part, out of "Terrorism" or out of any activity or decision of a government agency or other entity to prevent, respond to or terminate "Terrorism". This exclusion applies regardless of any other contributing or aggravating cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the claim.

**C. POLLUTION EXCLUSION**

This rider does not insure against:

1. loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by any actual or alleged spill, discharge, emission, dispersal, seepage, leakage, migration, release or escape of "pollutant", nor the cost or expense of any resulting "clean up", but this exclusion does not apply:
  - a) if the spill, discharge, emission, dispersal, seepage, leakage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" is the direct result of a peril not otherwise excluded under this rider;
  - b) to loss or damage caused directly by a peril not otherwise excluded under this rider;
2. cost or expense for any testing, monitoring, evaluating or assessing of an actual, alleged, potential or threatened spill, discharge, emission, dispersal, seepage, leakage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants".

**D. MISINTERPRETATION OF DATE EXCLUSION**

This rider does not insure against loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by failure of any:

1. electronic data processing equipment, or other equipment, including microchips embedded therein;
2. computer program;
3. software;
4. media;
5. data;
6. memory storage system;
7. memory storage device;
8. real time clock;
9. date calculator; or
10. any other related component, system, process or device,

to correctly read, recognize, interpret or process any encoded, abbreviated or encrypted date, time or combined date/time data or data field. Such failure shall include any error in original or modified data entry or programming. This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused directly by "Named Perils," all as described in Clause **XVII(I)**.

**E. DATA EXCLUSION**

This rider does not insure:

1. "Data."
2. Loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by "Data Problem." However, if loss or damage caused by "Data Problem" results in the occurrence of further loss or damage to property insured that is directly caused by fire, explosion, smoke, or leakage from fire protective equipment, this exclusion 2 shall not apply to such resulting loss or damage.

**VI. EXTENSIONS OF COVERAGE**

The following extensions of coverage shall not increase the amounts of insurance applying under this rider and are subject to all conditions of this rider.

1. **PERSONAL PROPERTY OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:** At the option of the Insured, "Equipment" also includes personal property of officers and employees of the Insured. The insurance on such property:
  - a. shall not attach if it is insured by the owner unless the Insured is obliged to insure it or is liable for its loss or damage;
  - b. is, in any event, limited to a maximum recovery of \$250 in respect of any one officer or employee;
  - c. shall apply only to loss or damage occurring at a location specifically described in the Declarations or included in "Newly Acquired Location".
3. **"BUILDING" DAMAGE BY THEFT:** This rider is extended to insure damage (except by fire) to that part of a "building" occupied by the Insured directly resulting from theft or any attempt thereat and from vandalism or "malicious acts" committed on the same occasion, provided the Insured is the owner of such "building" or is liable for such damage and the "building" is not otherwise insured hereunder. This extension of cover shall be limited to a maximum recovery of twenty-five hundred dollars (\$2,500.) in respect of any one loss. Glass and lettering or ornamentation thereon is excluded from this extension.

3. GROWING PLANTS, TREES, SHRUBS OR FLOWERS IN THE OPEN: This Rider is extended to insure loss or damage to growing plants, trees, shrubs, or flowers in the open caused directly by "Named Perils" (with the exception of windstorm or hail as described in Clause XVII(I)) or from theft or attempt thereat. This extension of coverage shall be limited to a maximum recovery of five hundred dollars (\$500.) for each growing plant, tree, shrub or flower in the open including debris removal expense.

#### VII. PERMISSION

Permission is hereby granted:

1. for other insurance concurrent with this rider;
2. to make ordinary additions, alterations or repairs without limit of time, but extraordinary additions, alterations or repairs are prohibited without notice to and the consent of the Insurer in writing;
3. to do such work and to keep and use such articles, materials and supplies in such quantities as are usual or necessary to the Insured's business.

#### VIII. BREACH OF CONDITIONS

Where a loss occurs and there has been a breach of conditions relating to a matter before the happening of the loss, which breach would otherwise disentitle the Insured from recovery under this rider, the breach shall not disentitle the Insured from recovery if the Insured establishes that the loss was not caused or contributed to by the breach of condition, or if the breach of condition occurred in any portion of the premises over which the Insured has no control.

#### IX. REINSTATEMENT

Loss under any item of this rider shall not reduce the applicable amount of insurance.

#### X. PROPERTY PROTECTION SYSTEMS

It is agreed that the Insured shall notify forthwith the Insurer of any interruption to, or flaw or defect, coming to the knowledge of the Insured, in any:

1. sprinkler or other fire extinguishing system; or
2. fire detection system; or
3. intrusion detection system;

and shall also notify forthwith the Insurer of the cancellation or non-renewal of any contract which provides monitoring or maintenance services to any of these systems or of the notification of the suspension of police service in response to any of these systems.

#### XI. PREMIUM ADJUSTMENT

This clause is applicable only if specific amounts of insurance are shown in the Declarations for "Stock" and "Agricultural and Construction Machinery".

If within six months after the expiry or anniversary date of each period of insurance, the Insured shall file with the Insurer a Premium Adjustment Application Form showing, for the said period, the actual cash value of the "stock" and "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" insured on the last day of each month at each location as commented upon by the Insured's Accountant, the actual premium for the said period shall then be calculated at the rate applying to each location for the average amount of the total values declared. If the premium paid by the insured for such "stock" and "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" exceeds the actual premium thus calculated, the Insurer shall refund to the insured any excess paid, subject to a maximum refund of 50% of the premium paid. In the event of any monthly declared values being in excess of the amount of insurance, the amount of the excess shall not be included in the premium adjustment calculations.

#### XII. VERIFICATION OF VALUES

The Insurer or its duly appointed representative shall be permitted at all reasonable times during the term of this Policy, or within a year after termination or expiration, to inspect the property insured and to examine the insured's books, records and such policies as relate to any property insured hereunder. Such inspection or examination shall not waive nor in any manner affect any of the terms or conditions of this Rider.

#### XIII. VALUATIONS

For the purpose of calculating the total value of the property for the application of Co-Insurance, value reporting and for loss adjustment, the following valuation basis applies:

1. on unsold "stock" and "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" - the actual cash value of the property at the time any loss occurs, but in no event to exceed what it would cost to repair or replace with material of like kind and quality;
2. on sold "stock" and "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" - the selling price after allowance for discounts;
3. on property of others in the custody or control of the Insured for the purpose of performing work thereon - the amount for which the Insured is liable but in no event to exceed the actual cash value at the time and place of loss plus allowance for labour and materials expended to such time;
4. on tenant's improvements and records - as defined in paragraphs (1) and (2) of Clause XIV;
5. on all other property insured under this rider and for which no more specific conditions have been set out - the actual cash value at the time the loss or damage occurs but in no event to exceed what it would then cost to repair or replace with material of like kind and quality.

#### XIV. SPECIAL BASIS OF SETTLEMENT

1. TENANT'S IMPROVEMENTS: The liability of the Insurer shall be determined as follows:
  - a. if repaired or replaced with due diligence and dispatch, the amount actually and necessarily expended but in no event exceeding the actual cash value of the tenant's improvements immediately prior to the time of destruction or damage;
  - b. if not repaired or replaced with due diligence and dispatch after such loss, that portion of the original cost of the damaged or destroyed tenant's improvements which the unexpired term of the lease at the time of loss bears to the period(s) from the date(s) such tenant's improvements were made to the expiration date of the lease.
2. RECORDS: The liability of the Insurer for loss or damage to:
  - a. books of accounts, drawings, card index systems and other records, other than as described in (b) below, shall not exceed the cost of blank books, blank pages or other materials, plus the cost of labour for actually transcribing or copying said records;
  - b. media, data storage devices, and programme devices for electronic and electro-mechanical data processing or for electronically controlled equipment, notwithstanding that "Data" is not insured, shall not exceed the cost of reproducing such media, data storage devices, and programme devices from duplicates or from originals of the previous generation of the media, but no liability is assumed hereunder for the cost of gathering or assembling information or data for such reproduction.

Whichever of the above is applicable shall be the basis to be adopted for the purpose of applying Co-Insurance.

#### XV. PROPERTY OF OTHERS

At the option of the Insurer, any loss may be paid to the Insured or adjusted with and paid to the customer or the owner of the property.

#### XVI. DEFINITIONS

Wherever used in this rider:

- A. "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" means: mobile agricultural and construction equipment consisting principally of binders, reapers, harvesters, ploughs, harrows and tedders and bulldozers, road scrapers, fork lifts, tractors, pneumatic tools and compressors including accessories and spare parts therefor (attached or detached); the property of the Insured or the property of others in the custody or control of the Insured for sale, display, demonstration, storage, service, repairs or for the purpose of performing work thereon.
- B. "Building" means:

the building(s) described in the Declarations and includes:

  1. fixed structures pertaining to the building(s) and located on the "premises";
  2. additions and extensions communicating and in contact with the building(s);
  3. permanent fittings and fixtures attached to and forming part of the building(s);
  4. materials, equipment and supplies on the "premises" for maintenance of, and normal repairs and minor alterations to the "building" or for building services;
  5. growing plants, trees, shrubs, or flowers inside the "building" used for decorative purposes when the Insured is the owner of the "building".

- C. "Equipment" means:
1. generally all contents usual to the Insured's business including furniture, furnishings, fittings, fixtures, machinery, tools, utensils and appliances other than "building", "stock" or "Agricultural and Construction Machinery" as herein defined;
  2. similar property belonging to others which the Insured is under obligation to keep insured or for which he is legally liable;
  3. tenant's improvements which are defined as building improvements, alterations and betterments made at the expense of the Insured to a "building" occupied by the Insured and which are not otherwise insured, provided the Insured is not the owner of such "building". If the Insured purchased the use interest in tenant's improvements made by a predecessor tenant, this rider applies as though such tenant's improvements had been made at the expense of the Insured.
- D. "Stock" means:
1. merchandise of every description usual to the Insured's business other than "Agricultural and Construction Machinery";
  2. packing, wrapping and advertising materials; and
  3. similar property belonging to others which the Insured is under obligation to keep insured or for which he is legally liable.
- E. "Contents of Every Description" means: Equipment, Stock and Agricultural and Construction Machinery as defined above.
- F. "Property of Every Description" means: Building(s), Equipment, Stock and Agricultural and Construction Machinery as defined above.
- G. "Premises" means: the entire area within the property lines and areas under adjoining sidewalks and driveways at the locations described in the Declarations and in or on vehicles within 100 metres (328 feet) of such locations.
- H. "Fire Protective Equipment" includes tanks, watermains, hydrants, valves and any other equipment whether used solely for fire protection or jointly for fire protection and for other purposes, but does not include:
1. branch piping from a joint system where such branches are used entirely for purposes other than fire protection;
  2. any watermains or appurtenances located outside of the described "premises" and forming a part of the public water distribution system;
  3. any pond or reservoir in which the water is impounded by a dam.
- I. "Named Perils" means:
1. FIRE OR LIGHTNING
  2. EXPLOSION: Except with respect to explosion of natural, coal or manufactured gas, there shall in no event be any liability hereunder for loss or damage caused by explosion, rupture or bursting in or of the following property owned, operated or controlled by the Insured:
    - a. (i) the portions containing steam or water under steam pressure of all boilers generating steam, and piping or other equipment connected to said boilers and containing steam or water under steam pressure;
    - (ii) piping and apparatus or parts thereof normally containing steam or water under steam pressure from an external source and while under such pressure;
    - (iii) the combustion chambers or fire boxes of steam generating boilers of the chemical recovery type and the flues or passages which conduct the gases of combustion therefrom;
    - (iv) smelt dissolving tanks;
    - b. other vessels and apparatus, and pipes connected therewith, while under pressure, or while in use or in operation, provided their maximum normal internal working pressure exceeds 103 kilopascals (15 pounds per square inch) above atmospheric pressure except that liability is specifically assumed for loss or damage resulting from the explosion of manually portable gas cylinders;
    - c. moving or rotating machinery or parts of same when such loss or damage is caused by centrifugal force or mechanical breakdown;
    - d. any vessels and apparatus and pipes connected therewith while undergoing pressure tests, but this exclusion shall not apply to other property insured hereunder that has been damaged by such explosion;
    - e. gas turbines;
 The following are not explosions within the intent or meaning of this section:
    - (i) electric arcing or any coincident rupture of electrical equipment due to such arcing;
    - (ii) bursting or rupture caused by hydrostatic pressure or freezing;
    - (iii) bursting or rupture of any safety disc, rupture diaphragm or fusible plug.
  3. IMPACT BY AIRCRAFT, SPACECRAFT OR LAND VEHICLE: The terms "Aircraft" and "Spacecraft" include articles dropped therefrom. There shall in no event be any liability hereunder due to cumulative damage or for loss or damage:
    - a. caused by land vehicles belonging to or under the control of the Insured or any of his employees;
    - b. to aircraft, spacecraft or land vehicles causing the loss;
    - c. caused by any aircraft or spacecraft when being taxied or moved inside or outside of "buildings".
  4. RIOT, VANDALISM OR MALICIOUS ACTS: The term "Riot" includes open assemblies of strikers inside or outside the "premises" who have quitted work and of locked-out employees. There shall in no event be any liability hereunder for loss or damage:
    - a. due to cessation of work or by interruption to process or business operations or by change(s) in temperature;
    - b. due to flood or release of water impounded by a dam, or due to any explosion other than an explosion in respect of which there is insurance under Clause **XVII(1)2**;
    - c. due to theft or attempt thereat.
  5. SMOKE: The term "Smoke" means smoke due to a sudden, unusual and faulty operation of any stationary furnace. There shall in no event be any liability hereunder for any cumulative damage.
  6. LEAKAGE FROM FIRE PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: The term "Leakage From Fire Protective Equipment" means the leakage or discharge of water or other substance from within the equipment used for fire protection purposes for the "premises" described in the Declarations or for adjoining premises and loss or damage caused by the fall or breakage or freezing of such equipment.
  7. WINDSTORM OR HAIL: There shall in no event be any liability hereunder for loss or damage:
    - a. to the interior of the "buildings" insured or their contents unless damage occurs concurrently with and results from an aperture caused by windstorm or hail;
    - b. directly or indirectly caused by any of the following, whether driven by wind or due to windstorm or not: snow-load, ice-load, tidal wave, high water, overflow, flood, waterborne objects, waves, ice, land subsidence, landslide.
- J. "Terrorism" means an ideologically motivated unlawful act or acts, including but not limited to the use of violence or force or threat of violence or force, committed by or on behalf of any group(s), organization(s), or government(s) for the purpose of influencing any government and/or instilling fear in the public or a section of the public.
- K. "Data" means representations of information or concepts, in any form.
- L. "Data Problem" means:
1. erasure, destruction, corruption, misappropriation, misinterpretation of "Data";
  2. error in creating, amending, entering, deleting or using "data"; or
  3. inability to receive, transmit or use "data".
- M. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including odour, vapour, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- N. "Cleanup" means the removal, containment, treatment, decontamination, detoxification, stabilization, neutralization or remediation of "pollutants", including testing which is integral to the aforementioned processes.